

صفات ظاهری (appearance)

چاق: fat	جوان: young	قد بلند: tall
زیبا: beautiful	بزرگ: big	تمیز: clean
و ...		

صفات شخصیتی (personality)

شجاع: brave	زیرک: clever	مهربان: kind
شوخ: funny	خودخواه: selfish	سخت‌کوش: hardworking
		صبور: patient
		و ...

اما برای پرسیدن در مورد ظاهر و شخصیت افراد، می‌توان به دو صورت عمل کرد:

What + be + sub + like?

OR

What + do / does + sub + look like?

در جملات بالا، فاعل = sub می‌باشد.

What's your uncle like?

عموی شما چه شکلی است؟

What does your friend look like?

دوستت چه شکلی هست؟

همچنین در این درس با کاربرد افعال To Be بیشتر آشنا می‌شوید. همان‌طور که در دو سال گذشته آموختید، این افعال معنی «بودن» می‌دهند. از این افعال برای معرفی خود و دیگران، بیان احساسات، مالکیت اشیا، ملیت‌ها، توصیف افراد و اشیا و وضعیت آب و هوا می‌توان استفاده کرد.

GRAMMAR EXPLANATION

TO BE

We use to be in present to talk about names, professions, nationalities, age, feelings, marital status

I am Frank

I am not happy

I am an teacher

My brother is a dentist and my sister is a secretary

I am not old

I am from London.
I am English

My favorite sports are tennis and golf

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

FULL FORM

I am
He is
She is
It is
You are
We are

SHORT FORM

I'm
He's
She's
It's
You're

Examples:

- I am Sarah and he is Jake.
- John is tired. He is in the bedroom.
- She is very young. She's only 12.
- It's two in the morning. It's very cold.
- You're from Italy. You're Italian.
- The cars are in the garage.
- Jim and I are classmates.

با این افعال می‌توان جملات سوالی و منفی ساخت و آن‌ها را به شکل مخفف (کوتاه) بیان کرد.

Positive

Negative

Long	Short	Long	Short	Question
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	Am I...?
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't	Are you...?
She is	She's	She is not	She isn't	Is she...?
He is	He's	He is not	He isn't	Is he...?
It is	It's	It is not	It isn't	Is it...?
We are	We're	We are not	We aren't	Are we...?
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't	Are they...?

Key Words

کلمات مهم و کلیدی درس اول

Can you find these words?

talkative

polite

neat

clever

upset

rude

careless

nervous

brave

cruel

funny

quiet

selfish

patient

careful

angry

helpful

kind

serious