

صفات ظاهری (appearance)

چاق: fat	جوان: young	قدبلند: tall
و... و... beautiful زیبا:	بزرگ: big	تمیز: clean

صفات شخصیتی (personality)

شجاع: brave	زیرک: clever	مهربان: kind
شوخ: funny	خودخواه: selfish	سختکوش: hardworking
		صبور: patient ... و...

اما برای پرسیدن درمورد ظاهر و شخصیت افراد، می‌توان به دو صورت عمل کرد:

What + be + sub + like?

OR

What + do / does + sub + look like?

در جملات بالا، فاعل = sub می‌باشد.

What's your uncle like?

عموی شما چه شکلی است؟

What does your friend look like?

دوستت چه شکلی هست؟

همچنین در این درس با کاربرد افعال Be و To بیشتر آشنا می‌شویم. همان‌طور که در دو سال گذشته آموختیم، این افعال معنی «بودن» می‌دهند. از این افعال برای معرفی خود و دیگران، بیان احساسات، مالکیت اشیا، ملیت‌ها، توصیف افراد و اشیا و وضعیت آب و هوا می‌توان استفاده کرد.

GRAMMAR EXPLANATION

TO BE

We use to be in present to talk about names, professions, nationalities, age, feelings, marital status

I am Frank

I am not happy

I am an teacher

My brother is a dentist and my sister is a secretary

I am not old

I am from London.
I am English

My favorite sports are tennis and golf

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

FULL FORM

I am

He is

She is

It is

You are

We are

SHORT FORM

I'm

He's

She's

It's

You're

Examples:

- I am Sarah and he is Jake.
- John is tired. He is in the bedroom.
- She is very young. She's only 12.
- It's two in the morning. It's very cold.
- You're from Italy. You're Italian.
- The cars are in the garage.
- Jim and I are classmates.

با این افعال می‌توان جملات سؤالی و منفی ساخت و آن‌ها را به شکل مخفف (کوتاه) بیان کرد.

Positive

Negative

Long	Short	Long	Short	Question
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	Am I...?
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't	Are you...?
She is	She's	She is not	She isn't	Is she...?
He is	He's	He is not	He isn't	Is he...?
It is	It's	It is not	It isn't	Is it...?
We are	We're	We are not	We aren't	Are we...?
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't	Are they...?

كلمات مهم و كليدي درس اول

Key Words

Can you find these words?

talkative

rude

funny

angry

polite

careless

quiet

helpful

neat

nervous

selfish

kind

clever

brave

patient

serious

upset

cruel

careful